

**Внеаудиторная самостоятельная работа студентов по дисциплине
«Иностранный язык»**

25.02.05 «Управление движением воздушного транспорта»

1 курс 2 семестр

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Методические указания

Внеаудиторная самостоятельная работа выполняется *рукописно* в тетради для конспектов по дисциплине.

Индивидуальные задания выполняются в соответствии с расписанием занятий и сдаются в электронном виде на почту преподавателя.

Выполненные конспекты и задания должны быть сфотографированы и фотографии должны быть вставлены в документ Word. Работа должна иметь титульный лист с указанием фамилии, имени, отчества студента, группы, курса, специальности. В теме письма на эл. почту указывается номер задания и фамилия студента.

ДАННОЕ ЗАДАНИЕ РАСЧИТАНО НА 12 АУДИТОРНЫХ ЧАСОВ

Задание 1. Раскройте скобки в условных предложениях I типа и поставьте глаголы в правильную форму.

1. If he ... (practice) every day, he ... (become) a champion.
2. She ... (help) us if we ... (ask).
3. If they ... (have) enough money, they ... (open) a restaurant next year.
4. I ... (not talk) to you anymore if you ... (insult) me.
5. If Bob ... (not keep) his word, Anna ... (be angry) with him.

Раскройте скобки в условных предложениях II типа и поставьте глаголы в правильную форму.

1. If you ... (have) a driving license, you ... (get) this job.

2. My dog ... (be) 20 years old today if it ... (be) alive.
3. I ... (go) to the police if I ... (be) you.
4. If people ... (not buy) guns, the world ... (become) safer.
5. Tom ... (not eat) much "fast food" if his wife ... (cook) at home.

Раскройте скобки в условных предложениях III типа и поставьте глаголы в правильную форму.

1. I ... (visit) Sarah yesterday if I ... (know) that she was ill.
2. If you ... (go) with me to Paris last month, you ... (see) the Eifel Tower too.
3. We ... (not get wet) if you ... (take) an umbrella.
4. If Mum ... (not open) the windows, our room ... (not be) full of mosquitoes.
5. Nick ... (not be) so tired this morning if he ... (go to bed) early last night.

Задание 2. Подчеркните правильный вариант ответа.

1. If Rita opens /will open a boutique in the High Street, she'll make lots of money.
2. If the economy doesn't improve, lots of businesses will close / would close down.
3. This burglar alarm is so sensitive: it goes off if a mouse runs / will run across the floor.
4. George may go to prison unless he won't pay / pays his taxes.
5. The company was / would be more successful if it spent more money on advertising.
6. If the employees of a company are/were happy, they work harder.
7. We might sell our business if it makes / would make another loss this year.

8. It looks like Molly'll be okay, unless something new will happen / happens.

9. Unless Shelly had read him wrong, Jack would find /would have found her unorthodox approach irresistible.

10. Mat would not trust/ didn't trust that unless he had to.

Задание 3. Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в требуемой форме условного наклонения.

1. If Felix (to be) _____ here I would have seen him.

2. Michael would not agree even if you (to ask) _____ him.

3. If they (mention) _____ this yesterday, everything would have been done.

4. If I (to find) _____ that letter, I'll show it to you.

5. If I meet him, I (to invite) _____ him.

6. Would they come if we (to invite) _____ them?

7. The boss (be) _____ very disappointed if you aren't at the meeting tomorrow.

8. The teacher said, "I'll begin the lesson as soon as Jack _____ (stop) talking."

9. The old gentleman doesn't go out in winter. He _____ (go) out if the weather gets warmer.

10. She's flying to Cairo tomorrow. She'll send her family a telegram providing she _____ (arrive) with a delay.

11. If the plane had left on time, they _____ (be) in Minsk now.

12. If they hadn't walked 40 km, they _____ (not / be) exhausted now.

13. What would have become of us, if I _____ (come) to you then!"

14. He would have been scrupulous — if he (can) _____ !

15. What is the answer if you (add) _____ 17 to 75?

Задание 4. Образуйте условные предложения, употребив нужную форму глагола.

1. Molly (be) _____ a splendid woman, if only she didn't talk so much!
2. The evening will be fine, if only we _____ (not have) a storm.
3. You might be of interest to me, if only I (have) _____ time to waste on you.
4. If you (leave) _____ at two, you will be there before dark.
5. When he is *drowning*, a man (clutch) _____ at any straw.
6. If only Greg (can) _____ get some favourable shock, that's what would do it!
7. You (can) _____ do it if you try
8. You (can) _____ do it if you tried.
9. You (can) _____ it if you had tried.
10. We (go) _____ if it does not rain.
11. Fred (come) _____ if he has time.
12. If you (take) _____ a taxi, you'll be in time.
13. If Mark (have) _____ enough money, he will go to the university.
14. They won't unless you (ask) _____ them to come
15. What remains if you (subtract) _____ 5 from 10?
16. If you (buy) _____ a packet of cigarettes costing 3\$ and matches costing 2\$, and gave the shopkeeper 10\$ note, how much change ought you to receive?

Задание 5. Определите, к какому типу условных предложений относятся следующие предложения. Раскройте скобки.

1. If you (to heat) _____ iron, it (to start) _____ to get red hot and then white hot.
2. If Molly and Paul (be not) _____ misinformed about the train times, they (not be) _____ late.

3. If Ioannis (stay) _____ longer at the party, he (have) _____ a good time
4. If the government (lose) _____ the next election, the Prime Minister (resign) _____ from politics.
5. If we (not go) _____ to your friend's party, I never (meet) _____ Alan.
6. If train fares (be) _____ cheaper, more people (use) _____ them.
7. If Molly (get) _____ that job she's applied for, she will be delighted.
8. It (be) _____ a disaster if the explosion had happened in the middle of the day.
9. If the talks (be broken) _____ down again, there (be) _____ a war between the two countries
10. If Ali (know) _____ anything about mechanics at that time, I'm sure she (help) _____ us.
11. He (have) _____ a bad accident last Friday if he _____ (not / drive) more carefully.

Задание 6. Переведите следующие условные предложения на английский.

1. Джаггер пригрозил уйти в отставку, если правительство потерпит поражение
2. Если бы в компании согласились, мы могли бы достичь быстрого прогресса.
3. Компания вернет деньги, если вы передумаете.
4. Выставка, возможно, закрылась бы, если бы они не нашли новых спонсоров.
5. Я бы отказался сотрудничать, если бы я был в вашем положении
6. Пожалуйста, сообщите врачу немедленно, если она покажет признаки улучшения.

7. Молли и Салли поняли бы свою ошибку, если бы только остались до конца.
8. Можете считать, что мы согласны, если не получите от нас новостей до воскресенья.
9. Если вы выпьете слишком много кофе, вы не сможете уснуть.
10. Если бы Джек привез карту, мы бы не заблудились.
11. Если бы Джон знал о встрече, то приехал бы
12. Если вы столкнетесь с Павлом, скажите ему, что я хочу его видеть.

Задание 7. Прочитайте и переведите текст (устно)

Why should we travel more?

Everyone keeps saying how important it is to travel. So what's all this fuss about? Why do people travel and love travelling?

The benefits of traveling are not just a one-time thing: traveling changes you physically and psychologically. Having little time or money isn't a valid excuse. You can fly for cheap very easily. If you have a full-time job and a family, you can still travel on the weekends or holidays, even with a baby.

Here are some of the main benefits of traveling. And I'm sure that once you get started, you'll find some more yourself!

1. Traveling Improves Your Health

From cutting down on stress, to lowering your chances of developing a heart disease, the health benefits of traveling are huge. You may stay sitting on a chair all day long at the workplace: including some walking to your trip is sure to make your body feel better. For some people, wandering abroad is even a cure for depression and anxiety. Of course, it's not a foolproof cure, but it might help you feel better, both physically and psychologically.

Traveling more is likely to have a tremendous impact on your mental well-being, especially if you're not used to going out of your comfort zone. Trust me: travel more and your doctor will be happy. Be sure to get in touch with your physician, they might recommend some medication to accompany you in your travels, especially if you're heading to regions of the globe with potentially dangerous diseases.

2. Traveling Lets You Disconnect From Your Daily Life

This is closely related to my previous point. We tend to get so caught up in our daily lives that sometimes, by simply sticking around, we may do ourselves more harm than good. Your boss is taking over your life? Kids are driving you mad? Your parents are trying to make you live the life they want? How long do you think you can handle this pressure before you burst and everything falls apart?

Sometimes it is best to take a step back, take a deep breath and take go that Tower Bridge selfie. In all seriousness, travel is not a bad option - it is the most natural way of inducing the feeling you miss someone or that you are missed. The trick is to leave with a bit of preparation to avoid making a mistake during your journey. Plus, if you're flying, you better start thinking about booking your tickets sooner than later.

3. Traveling Makes You Smarter

Get used to picking up new words in a different language every time you travel and you will see improvements in your brain capacities, as Dan Roitman wrote in the Huffington Post. If only this, start getting familiar with travel jargon.

Even more than "just" languages, traveling helps you learn about yourself. You might run into challenging situations where you need to be resourceful and think differently. I'm sure that you will develop a new set of skills that you didn't suspect you had within you.

4. Traveling Improves Your Understanding Of Other Cultures

Why we travel may differ from one person to another, but people travelling always develop empathy and a deeper understanding of other cultures.

Being more understanding and tolerant about a culture different than ours is part of being smarter, but I consider it as a benefits of traveling in itself. There is a quote by Saint Augustine, which goes “The world is a book, and those who do not travel read only one page”. You could think of it this way: if you read what's in the news or watch the news on TV and don't question it, you're missing on a ton of information. You might think that it makes you smarter and more aware of the world, but it's the exact opposite: it narrows your mind to a unique and biased perspective.

Sure, you probably feel comfortable where you are, but that is just a fraction of the world! If you are a student, take advantage of programs such as Erasmus to get to know more people, experience and understand their culture. Dare traveling to regions you have a skeptical opinion about. I bet that you will change your mind and realize that everything is not so bad abroad.

5. Traveling Allows You To Try Amazing Food

Speaking of food, I bet you're one hell of a chef and your home meals are delicious. But there is no such thing as trying a typical local dish from another country. Don't trick yourself into going to the Sushi shop next door: you don't know what sushi tastes like until you've been to Japan. As you travel, you discover *the real thing*, and discover that it's usually very different from what you're used to.

Eating local food in a new country is an entirely new experience. All the flavors are different. Here me out: I'm French and I love our local recipes. You do to. But let's not kid ourselves: some change would be more than welcome in our daily diet. If only because we're naturally curious. Some food bloggers travel thousands of kilometers for a specific dish! The least you can do is travel to the next region and try something new.

6. Выпишите из текста 15-20 незнакомых вам фраз и переведите их

7. Составьте краткий пересказ текста (10-15 предложений)